

# Antony Blinken

**Antony John Blinken** (born April 16, 1962) is an American government official and diplomat serving as the 71st United States secretary of state since January 26, 2021. He previously served as deputy national security advisor from 2013 to 2015 and deputy secretary of state from 2015 to 2017 under President Barack Obama.<sup>[1]</sup>

During the Clinton administration, Blinken served in the State Department and in senior positions on the National Security Council from 1994 to 2001. He was a senior fellow at the Center for Strategic and International Studies from 2001 to 2002. He advocated for the 2003 invasion of Iraq while serving as the Democratic Staff Director of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee from 2002 to 2008.<sup>[2]</sup> He was a foreign policy advisor for Joe Biden's unsuccessful 2008 presidential campaign, before advising the Obama–Biden presidential transition.

From 2009 to 2013, Blinken served as Deputy Assistant to the President and National Security Advisor to the Vice President. He later served as Deputy National Security Advisor from 2013 to 2015 and Deputy Secretary of State from 2015 to 2017. During his tenure in the Obama administration, he helped craft U.S. policy on Afghanistan, Pakistan, and the nuclear program of Iran.<sup>[3][4]</sup> After leaving government service, Blinken moved into the private sector, co-founding WestExec Advisors, a consulting firm.

<b>Antony Blinken</b>	
	
Official portrait, 2021	
<b>71st United States Secretary of State</b>	
<b>Incumbent</b>	
<b>Assumed office</b>	
January 26, 2021	
<b>President</b>	<u>Joe Biden</u>
<b>Deputy</b>	<u>Wendy Sherman</u>
<b>Preceded by</b>	<u>Mike Pompeo</u>
<b>18th United States Deputy Secretary of State</b>	
<b>In office</b>	
January 9, 2015 – January 20, 2017	
<b>President</b>	<u>Barack Obama</u>
<b>Secretary</b>	<u>John Kerry</u>
<b>Preceded by</b>	<u>William Joseph Burns</u>
<b>Succeeded by</b>	<u>John Sullivan</u>
<b>26th United States Deputy National Security Advisor</b>	
<b>In office</b>	
January 20, 2013 – January 9, 2015	
<b>President</b>	<u>Barack Obama</u>

## Contents

### Early life and education

#### Early career

Clinton and Bush administrations

Obama administration

Private sector

WestExec Advisors

Pine Island Capital Partners

### Secretary of State

Nomination and tenure

**Foreign policy positions****Personal life****See also****Publications****References****External links**

## Early life and education

Blinken was born on April 16, 1962, in Yonkers, New York, to Jewish parents, Judith (Frehm) and Donald M. Blinken, the former United States Ambassador to Hungary.<sup>[5][6][7]</sup> His maternal grandparents were Hungarian Jews.<sup>[8]</sup> Blinken's uncle, Alan Blinken, served as the American ambassador to Belgium.<sup>[9][10]</sup> His paternal grandfather, Maurice Henry Blinken, was an early backer of Israel who studied its economic viability,<sup>[11]</sup> and his great-grandfather was the author of Yiddish literature Meir Blinken.<sup>[12]</sup>

Blinken attended the Dalton School in New York City until 1971.<sup>[6]</sup> He then moved to Paris with his mother Judith and Samuel Pisar, whom she married following her divorce from Donald. Pisar was the lawyer and confidant of British publisher Robert Maxwell.<sup>[13][14]</sup> In his confirmation hearing, Blinken told the story of his step-father, who was the only Holocaust survivor of the 900 children of his school in Poland. Pisar found refuge in a US tank after making a break into the forest during a Nazi death march.<sup>[15][16]</sup> In Paris, Blinken attended École Jeannine Manuel.<sup>[17]</sup>

Blinken attended Harvard University from 1980 to 1984,<sup>[18]</sup> where he majored in social studies and co-edited Harvard's daily student newspaper, *The Harvard Crimson*.<sup>[5][19][20]</sup> Blinken also wrote a number of articles on current affairs for the *Crimson*.<sup>[21][18]</sup> Blinken worked as an intern for *The New Republic* for around a year after graduating from Harvard.<sup>[6][18]</sup> He entered Columbia Law School in 1985 and earned his J.D. in 1988.<sup>[22][23]</sup> After graduation, he practiced law in New York City and Paris.<sup>[24]</sup> Blinken worked with his father Donald to raise funds for Michael Dukakis, the Democratic nominee in the 1988 United States presidential election.<sup>[5]</sup>

In his monograph *Ally versus Ally: America, Europe, and the Siberian Pipeline Crisis* (1987), Blinken argued that exerting diplomatic pressure on the Soviet Union during the Siberian pipeline crisis was less significant for American interests than maintaining strong relations between the United States and Europe.<sup>[25]</sup> *Ally versus Ally* was based on Blinken's undergraduate thesis.<sup>[19]</sup>

## Early career

<b>Preceded by</b>	<u>Denis McDonough</u>
<b>Succeeded by</b>	<u>Avril Haines</u>
<b><span>National Security Advisor to the Vice President of the United States</span></b>	
<b>In office</b>	January 20, 2009 <span> </span> – <span> </span> January 20, 2013
<b>Vice President</b>	<u>Joe Biden</u>
<b>Preceded by</b>	<u>John P. Hannah</u>
<b>Succeeded by</b>	<u>Jake Sullivan</u>
<b>Personal details</b>	
<b>Born</b>	<u>Antony John Blinken</u> <div>April 16, 1962</div> <u>Yonkers, New York, U.S.</u>
<b>Political party</b>	<u>Democratic</u>
<b>Spouse(s)</b>	<u>Evan Ryan</u> (m. 2002)
<b>Children</b>	2
<b>Father</b>	<u>Donald M. Blinken</u>
<b>Relatives</b>	<u>Alan Blinken</u> (uncle) <div><u>Samuel Pisar</u> (stepfather)</div>
<b>Education</b>	<u>Harvard University</u> (BA) <div><u>Columbia University</u> (JD)</div>

## Clinton and Bush administrations

Blinken has held senior foreign policy positions in two administrations over two decades.<sup>[5]</sup> He was a member of the National Security Council (NSC) staff from 1994 to 2001.<sup>[26]</sup> From 1994 to 1998, Blinken was Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Strategic Planning and NSC Senior Director for Speechwriting.<sup>[27]</sup> From 1999 to 2001, he was Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for European and Canadian Affairs.<sup>[28]</sup>

He supported the U.S.-led invasion of Iraq in 2003.<sup>[2][29]</sup> In 2002, Blinken was appointed staff director for the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, a position he served in until 2008.<sup>[26]</sup> Blinken assisted then-Senator Joe Biden, Chair of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, in formulating Biden's support for the U.S. invasion of Iraq, with Blinken characterizing the vote to invade Iraq as "a vote for tough diplomacy".<sup>[30]</sup>

In the years following the U.S. invasion and occupation of Iraq, Blinken assisted Biden in formulating a proposal in the Senate to establish in Iraq three independent regions divided along ethnic or sectarian lines. The proposal was overwhelmingly rejected at home, as well as in Iraq, where the prime minister opposed the partition plan.<sup>[31]</sup>

He was also a senior fellow at the Center for Strategic and International Studies. In 2008, Blinken worked for Joe Biden's presidential campaign,<sup>[5]</sup> and was a member of the Obama–Biden presidential transition team.<sup>[32]</sup>

## Obama administration

From 2009 to 2013, Blinken was Deputy Assistant to the President and National Security Advisor to the Vice President. In this position he helped craft U.S. policy on Afghanistan, Pakistan, and the nuclear program of Iran.<sup>[3][4]</sup> Blinken was sworn in as Deputy National Security Advisor, succeeding Denis McDonough, on January 20, 2013.

On November 7, 2014, President Obama announced that he would nominate Blinken for the deputy secretary post, replacing the retiring William Joseph Burns.<sup>[33]</sup> On December 16, 2014, Blinken was confirmed as Deputy Secretary of State by the Senate by a vote of 55 to 38.<sup>[34]</sup>

Of Obama's 2011 decision to kill Osama bin Laden, Blinken said "I've never seen a more courageous decision made by a leader."<sup>[35]</sup> A 2013 profile described him as "one of the government's key players in drafting Syria policy",<sup>[5]</sup> for which he served as a public face.<sup>[36]</sup> Blinken was influential in formulating the Obama administration's response to the annexation of Crimea by the Russian Federation in the aftermath of the 2014 Ukrainian revolution.<sup>[37][38]</sup>

Blinken supported the 2011 military intervention in Libya<sup>[36]</sup> and the supply of weapons to Syrian rebels.<sup>[39]</sup> He condemned the 2016 Turkish coup d'état attempt and expressed support for the democratically elected Turkish government and its institutions, but also criticized the 2016–present purges in Turkey.<sup>[40]</sup> In April 2015, Blinken voiced support for the Saudi Arabian-led intervention in



Blinken in the *Situation Room* (back of the room, blue shirt, leaning) during the Osama Bin Laden raid

Yemen.<sup>[41]</sup> He said that "as part of that effort, we have expedited weapons deliveries, we have increased our intelligence sharing, and we have established a joint coordination planning cell in the Saudi operation centre."<sup>[42]</sup>

Blinken worked with Biden on requests for American money to replenish Israel's arsenal of Iron Dome interceptor missiles during the 2014 Israel–Gaza conflict.<sup>[43]</sup> In May 2015, Blinken criticized the persecution of Muslims in Myanmar and warned Myanmar's leaders about the dangers of anti-Muslim legislation,<sup>[44]</sup> saying that Rohingya Muslims "should have a path to citizenship. The uncertainty that comes from not having any status is one of the things that may drive people to leave."<sup>[45]</sup>

In June 2015, Blinken claimed that more than ten thousand ISIL fighters had been killed by American-led airstrikes against the Islamic State since a U.S.-led coalition launched a campaign against it nine months ago.<sup>[46]</sup>

## Private sector

### WestExec Advisors

In 2017, Blinken co-founded WestExec Advisors, a political strategy advising firm, with Michèle Flournoy, Sergio Aguirre, and Nitin Chadda.<sup>[47][48]</sup> WestExec's clients have included Google's Jigsaw, Israeli artificial-intelligence company Windward, surveillance drone manufacturer Shield AI, which signed a \$7.2 million contract with the Air Force,<sup>[49]</sup> and "*Fortune* 100 types".<sup>[50]</sup> According to *Foreign Policy*, the firm's clientele includes "the defense industry, private equity firms, and hedge funds".<sup>[51]</sup> Blinken received almost \$1.2 million in compensation from WestExec.<sup>[52]</sup>

In an interview with *The Intercept*, Flournoy described WestExec's role as facilitating relationships between Silicon Valley firms and the Department of Defense and law enforcement;<sup>[53]</sup> Flournoy and others compared WestExec to Kissinger Associates.<sup>[53][54]</sup>

### Pine Island Capital Partners

Blinken, as well as other Biden transition team members Michele Flournoy, former Pentagon advisor, and Lloyd Austin, nominee for Secretary of Defense, are partners of private equity firm Pine Island Capital Partners,<sup>[55][56]</sup> a strategic partner of WestExec.<sup>[57]</sup> Pine Island's chairman is John Thain, the final chairman of Merrill Lynch before its sale to Bank of America.<sup>[58]</sup> Blinken went on leave from Pine Island in August 2020 to join the Biden campaign as a senior foreign policy advisor.<sup>[56]</sup> He said he would divest himself of his equity stake in Pine Island if confirmed for a position in the Biden administration.<sup>[57]</sup>

During the final stretch of Biden's presidential campaign, Pine Island raised \$218 million for a Special purpose acquisition company (SPAC), a public offering to invest in "defense, government service and aerospace industries" and COVID-19 relief, which the firm's prospectus (initially filed with the U.S. SEC in September and finalized on November 13, 2020) predicted would be profitable as the



Blinken with Aung San Suu Kyi, Myanmar's leader, on January 18, 2016



government looked to private contractors to address the pandemic.<sup>[56]</sup> Thain said he chose the other partners because of their "access, network and expertise".<sup>[49]</sup>

In a December 2020 New York Times article raising questions about potential conflicts of interest between WestExec principals, Pine Island advisors, including Blinken, and service in the Biden administration, critics called for full disclosure of all WestExec/Pine Island financial relationships, divestiture of ownership stakes in companies bidding on government contracts or enjoying existing contracts, and assurances that Blinken and others recuse themselves from decisions that might advantage their previous clients.<sup>[49]</sup>

Blinken is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.<sup>[59]</sup> As of 2020, he was a global affairs analyst for CNN.<sup>[60][61]</sup>

## Secretary of State

---

On January 26, 2021, Blinken was confirmed as the United States Secretary of State by the Senate in a 78–22 vote.<sup>[62]</sup>

### Nomination and tenure

Blinken was a foreign policy advisor for Biden's 2020 presidential campaign.<sup>[63]</sup> On November 22, 2020, Bloomberg News reported that Biden had selected Blinken as his nominee for secretary of state.<sup>[64]</sup> These reports were later corroborated by The New York Times and other outlets.<sup>[31][65][64]</sup> On November 24, 2020, upon being announced as Biden's choice for secretary of state, Blinken said, "We can't solve all the world's problems alone [and] we need to be working with other countries."<sup>[66]</sup> He had earlier remarked in a September 2020 interview with the Associated Press that "democracy is in retreat around the world, and unfortunately it's also in retreat at home because of the president taking a two-by-four to its institutions, its values and its people every day."<sup>[67]</sup>

On January 7, the State Department told diplomats to affirm Biden's victory.<sup>[68]</sup> On January 8, Secretary Mike Pompeo met with Secretary-designate Blinken.<sup>[69]</sup> By a vote of 15–3, Blinken's nomination was reported out of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee on January 25, with a final vote scheduled for January 26.<sup>[70]</sup> On January 26, Blinken was confirmed as Secretary of State by a vote of 78–22.<sup>[1]</sup> He was sworn in later that day, taking the oath on a copy of the Constitution.<sup>[71]</sup>

He said during his Senate confirmation hearings that "we are a long way from" getting back into the Iran nuclear agreement.<sup>[72]</sup>

Blinken condemned the 2021 Myanmar coup d'état and called for the release of detained officials.<sup>[73]</sup>

In February 2021, Blinken voiced support for Afghani peace negotiations with Taliban Islamist rebels.<sup>[74]</sup>



Blinken was sworn in as Secretary of State by Carol Z. Perez, Director General of the Foreign Service, on January 26, 2021.

In March 2021, Blinken spoke with the interim president of Venezuela, Juan Guaidó, whom the Biden administration will continue to recognize as the country's head of state and not Nicolás Maduro.<sup>[75]</sup> In that month Blinken also made his first trip overseas with Secretary of Defense Austin to Tokyo, Japan and Seoul, South Korea, during which he warned China against coercion and aggression.<sup>[76][77]</sup>

In May 2021, Blinken visited the United Kingdom and Ukraine.<sup>[78][79]</sup>

## Foreign policy positions

On June 17, 2020, Blinken said Biden "would not tie military assistance to Israel to things like annexation or other decisions by the Israeli government with which we might disagree".<sup>[80]</sup> Blinken praised the Trump administration-brokered normalization agreements between Israel and Bahrain and the United Arab Emirates.<sup>[81][82]</sup>

On October 28, 2020, Blinken told *Jewish Insider* that a Biden administration plans to "undertake a strategic review" of the relationship between the United States and Saudi Arabia "to make sure that it is truly advancing our interests and is consistent with our values".<sup>[83]</sup> Blinken told *Ji* that Biden administration "will continue non-nuclear" sanctions against Iran "as a strong hedge against Iranian misbehavior in other areas".<sup>[81]</sup> Blinken said the Trump administration helped China by "weakening American alliances, leaving a vacuum in the world for China to fill, abandoning our values and giving China a green light to trample on human rights and democracy from Xinjiang to Hong Kong".<sup>[84]</sup>

Blinken spoke of the differences Biden has with India over Kashmir and the Citizenship Amendment Act that critics say discriminates against Muslims.<sup>[85]</sup> He supports extending the New START arms control treaty with Russia to limit the number of nuclear weapons deployed by both sides.<sup>[31][86]</sup> He criticized President Trump's decision to withdraw from the Iran nuclear deal.<sup>[87]</sup> Blinken told the Senate he wanted a "longer and stronger" nuclear deal with Iran.<sup>[88]</sup> In October 2020, *The New York Times* described Blinken as "ha[ving] Biden's ear on policy issues".<sup>[89]</sup>

In the confirmation hearing for his nomination as secretary of state, Blinken said that a Biden State Department would keep the American embassy to Israel in Jerusalem and would seek a two-state solution to the Israeli–Palestinian conflict.<sup>[90]</sup>

Crediting the Trump administration's hawkish approach on China,<sup>[91]</sup> he characterized the PRC as a "techno-autocracy" which seeks world dominance, indicated a desire to welcome political refugees from Hong Kong, stated that Biden administration's commitment to Taiwan's defense would "absolutely endure", and that a PRC attack on the island "would be a grievous mistake on their part".<sup>[92]</sup> Blinken said China is committing genocide and crimes against humanity against Uyghur Muslims and other ethnic minorities in its northwestern region of Xinjiang.<sup>[93]</sup> He said cooperation between India and the United States on issues including climate change was a plausible prospect.<sup>[94]</sup>



Blinken and Joe Biden on a trip to Kosovo in 2009



Blinken spoke about the United States "recommitting to our alliances" at the European Commission in Brussels on March 25, 2021

In response to questions from Senate Foreign Relations Committee chair Bob Menendez regarding the Eastern Mediterranean Security and Energy Partnership Act, Blinken indicated American interest in robust ties between herself, Greece, Israel, and Cyprus.<sup>[95]</sup> Furthermore, saying "we are very clear eyed" about the problems posed by an expansionist Turkey, which is "not acting like an ally", Antony Blinken indicated that he would consider sanctioning Erdogan's government.<sup>[96]</sup>



Blinken with Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu in Jerusalem, June 16, 2016

During his response to junior United States Senator from Kentucky Rand Paul, Blinken reaffirmed his support for keeping NATO's door open for Georgia, a country in the Caucasus, and raised the argument that countries that have joined NATO have been more effectively shielded from "Russian aggression".<sup>[97]</sup>

Blinken said the Biden administration will "review" security assistance to Azerbaijan due to the 2020 Nagorno-Karabakh war between Azerbaijan and Armenia over the disputed region of Nagorno-Karabakh. He voiced support for "the provision to Armenia of security assistance".<sup>[98]</sup>

In 2015, Blinken said judging between Turkey and the Syrian Kurdish YPG was "not even a matter of discussion" since Turkey is "an important U.S. ally".<sup>[99]</sup> He criticized President Trump's decision to withdraw U.S. troops from northern Syria.<sup>[43]</sup>

In October 2020, Blinken opposed Turkish president Recep Erdogan's call for "a two-state solution in Cyprus", saying the Biden administration is committed to reunification of Cyprus.<sup>[40][100]</sup>



Blinken with Turkish Foreign Minister Mevlüt Çavuşoğlu at NATO headquarters in Brussels, March 2021

On November 19, 2020, Blinken expressed concern over reports of escalating ethnic tensions in Ethiopia's Tigray Region and urged peaceful resolution of the Tigray conflict.<sup>[101]</sup>

Blinken has referred to Brexit as a "total mess".<sup>[102]</sup> Blinken expressed concern over perceived human rights violations in Egypt under the presidency of Abdel Fattah el-Sisi.<sup>[103]</sup> He condemned the arrest of three employees for the Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights organization, and tweeted that "meeting with foreign diplomats is not a crime. Nor is peacefully advocating for human rights."<sup>[104]</sup> Blinken characterized President Trump's Phase One trade deal with China as "a debacle".<sup>[105]</sup> He said it was unrealistic to "fully decouple" from China.<sup>[106]</sup> He has expressed support for "stronger economic ties with Taiwan".<sup>[107]</sup>

## Personal life

Blinken is Jewish.<sup>[108]</sup> In 2002, Blinken married Evan Ryan in a bi-denominational ceremony officiated by a rabbi and priest at Holy Trinity Catholic Church in Washington, D.C.,<sup>[22][5]</sup> and they have two children together.<sup>[109]</sup> He is fluent in French.<sup>[110]</sup> He plays guitar and has three songs available on Spotify by the alias ABlinken<sup>[111]</sup> (pronounced like "Abe Lincoln").<sup>[112]</sup>

## See also

---

- [Mike Pompeo foreign policy](#)
- [John Kerry foreign policy](#)
- [Hillary Clinton foreign policy](#)

## Publications

---

- Blinken, Antony J. (1987). *Ally versus Ally: America, Europe, and the Siberian Pipeline Crisis*. New York: Praeger. ISBN 0-275-92410-6. OCLC 14359172 (https://www.worldcat.org/oclc/14359172).<sup>[5]</sup>
- Blinken, Antony J. (2001). "The False Crisis Over the Atlantic". *Foreign Affairs*. **80** (3): 35–48. doi:10.2307/20050149 (https://doi.org/10.2307%2F20050149). JSTOR 20050149 (https://www.jstor.org/stable/20050149).
- Blinken, Antony J. (June 2002). "Winning the War of Ideas". *The Washington Quarterly*. **25** (2): 101–114. doi:10.1162/01636600252820162 (https://doi.org/10.1162%2F01636600252820162). ISSN 0163-660X (https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0163-660X). S2CID 154183240 (https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:154183240).
- Blinken, Antony J. (December 2003). "From Preemption to Engagement". *Survival*. **45** (4): 33–60. doi:10.1080/00396330312331343576 (https://doi.org/10.1080%2F00396330312331343576). ISSN 0039-6338 (https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0039-6338). S2CID 154077314 (https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:154077314).

## References

---

1. "Senate confirms Antony Blinken as 71st secretary of state" (https://apnews.com/article/joe-biden-donald-trump-biden-cabinet-antony-blinken-cabinets-d74929057a9e8e5f74e0ee553a6baced). *AP NEWS*. January 26, 2021. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20210126202059/https://apnews.com/article/joe-biden-donald-trump-biden-cabinet-antony-blinken-cabinets-d74929057a9e8e5f74e0ee553a6baced) from the original on January 26, 2021. Retrieved January 26, 2021.
2. Glueck, Katie; Kaplan, Thomas (January 12, 2020). "Joe Biden's Vote for War" (https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/12/us/politics/joe-biden-iraq-war.html). *The New York Times*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20201118064050/https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/12/us/politics/joe-biden-iraq-war.html) from the original on November 18, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
3. "Senate Confirms Antony "Tony" Blinken '88 as Secretary of State" (https://www.law.columbia.edu/news/archive/senate-confirms-antony-tony-blinken-88-deputy-secretary-state). Columbia Law School. December 17, 2014. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200919002343/https://www.law.columbia.edu/news/archive/senate-confirms-antony-tony-blinken-88-deputy-secretary-state) from the original on September 19, 2020. Retrieved November 26, 2020.



4. Sanger, David E. (November 7, 2014). "Obama Makes His Choice for No. 2 Post at State Department" (<https://www.nytimes.com/2014/11/08/world/middleeast/antony-blinken-is-obamas-choice-for-no-2-state-department-post.html>). *The New York Times*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150220023847/http://www.nytimes.com/2014/11/08/world/middleeast/antony-blinken-is-obamas-choice-for-no-2-state-department-post.html>) from the original on February 20, 2015. Retrieved February 3, 2015.
5. Horowitz, Jason (September 20, 2013). "Antony Blinken steps into the spotlight with Obama administration role" ([https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/antony-blinken-steps-into-the-spotlight-with-obama-administration-role/2013/09/15/7484a5c0-1e20-11e3-94a2-6c66b668ea55\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/antony-blinken-steps-into-the-spotlight-with-obama-administration-role/2013/09/15/7484a5c0-1e20-11e3-94a2-6c66b668ea55_story.html)). *The Washington Post*. p. C1. ProQuest 1432540846 (<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1432540846>). Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20130916033942/http://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/antony-blinken-steps-into-the-spotlight-with-obama-administration-role/2013/09/15/7484a5c0-1e20-11e3-94a2-6c66b668ea55\\_story.html](https://web.archive.org/web/20130916033942/http://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/antony-blinken-steps-into-the-spotlight-with-obama-administration-role/2013/09/15/7484a5c0-1e20-11e3-94a2-6c66b668ea55_story.html)) from the original on September 16, 2013. Retrieved September 28, 2013.
6. "Antony 'Tony' Blinken" (<https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/biography/blinken.html>). Jewish Virtual Library. 2013. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20151117024905/https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/biography/blinken.html>) from the original on November 17, 2015. Retrieved November 16, 2015.
7. "Frehm - Blinken" (<https://www.nytimes.com/1957/12/07/archives/frehmblinken.html>). *The New York Times*. December 7, 1957. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20170324015517/http://www.nytimes.com/1957/12/07/archives/frehmblinken.html>) from the original on March 24, 2017. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
8. Andriotakis, Pamela (August 25, 1980). "Sam and Judith Pizar Meld the Disparate Worlds of Cage and Kissinger in Their Marriage" (<https://people.com/archive/sam-and-judith-pizar-meld-the-disparate-worlds-of-cage-and-kissinger-in-their-marriage-vol-14-no-8/>). *People*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201123113007/https://people.com/archive/sam-and-judith-pizar-meld-the-disparate-worlds-of-cage-and-kissinger-in-their-marriage-vol-14-no-8/>) from the original on November 23, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.
9. Russell, Betsy Z. (November 23, 2020). "Why Biden's pick for Secretary of State has a name that's familiar in Idaho politics ..." ([https://www.idahopress.com/eyeonboise/why-bidens-pick-for-secretary-of-state-has-a-name-thats-familiar-in-idaho-politics/article\\_33e80624-4a4f-51fb-807a-0f01157befdf.html](https://www.idahopress.com/eyeonboise/why-bidens-pick-for-secretary-of-state-has-a-name-thats-familiar-in-idaho-politics/article_33e80624-4a4f-51fb-807a-0f01157befdf.html)) *Idaho Press*. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20201129201944/https://www.idahopress.com/eyeonboise/why-bidens-pick-for-secretary-of-state-has-a-name-thats-familiar-in-idaho-politics/article\\_33e80624-4a4f-51fb-807a-0f01157befdf.html](https://web.archive.org/web/20201129201944/https://www.idahopress.com/eyeonboise/why-bidens-pick-for-secretary-of-state-has-a-name-thats-familiar-in-idaho-politics/article_33e80624-4a4f-51fb-807a-0f01157befdf.html)) from the original on November 29, 2020. Retrieved December 2, 2020.
10. Finnegan, Conor (November 24, 2020). "Who is Tony Blinken? Biden taps close confidante, longtime aide for secretary of state" (<https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/tony-blinken-biden-taps-close-confidante-longtime-aide/story?id=74363232>). *ABC News*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201202013112/https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/tony-blinken-biden-taps-close-confidante-longtime-aide/story?id=74363232>) from the original on December 2, 2020. Retrieved December 2, 2020.

11. "Maurice Blinken, 86; Early Backer of Israel" (<https://www.nytimes.com/1986/07/15/obituaries/maurice-blinken-86-early-backer-of-israel.html>). *The New York Times*. July 15, 1986. ISSN 0362-4331 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0362-4331>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201130213417/https://www.nytimes.com/1986/07/15/obituaries/maurice-blinken-86-early-backer-of-israel.html>) from the original on November 30, 2020. Retrieved January 23, 2021.
12. Shimon Briman (November 30, 2020). "Yiddish and the Ukrainian–Jewish roots of the new U.S. Secretary of State" (<https://ukrainianjewishencounter.org/en/yiddish-and-the-ukrainian-jewish-roots-of-the-new-u-s-secretary-of-state/>). Translated by Marta D. Olynyk. Ukrainian Jewish Encounter. Retrieved January 6, 2021.
13. Simons, Marlise (December 6, 1991). "MEDIA BUSINESS; Fresh Theories on Maxwell's Death" (<https://www.nytimes.com/1991/12/06/business/media-business-fresh-theories-on-maxwell-s-death.html>). *The New York Times*. ISSN 0362-4331 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0362-4331>). Retrieved April 12, 2021.
14. "Obituary: Samuel Pizar, lawyer and holocaust survivor" (<https://www.scotsman.com/news/obituaries/obituary-samuel-pizar-lawyer-and-holocaust-survivor-1498741>). *www.scotsman.com*. Retrieved April 12, 2021.
15. Wisse, Ruth R. (February 2021). "A Tale of Five Blinkens" (<https://www.commentarymagazine.com/articles/ruth-wisse/blinkens-judaism-israel/>). *Commentary*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210119221606/https://www.commentarymagazine.com/articles/ruth-wisse/blinkens-judaism-israel/>) from the original on January 19, 2021. Retrieved January 23, 2021.
16. Statement for the Record ([https://www.foreign.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/011921\\_Blinken\\_Testimony.pdf](https://www.foreign.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/011921_Blinken_Testimony.pdf)) before the United States Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, Antony J. Blinken, Nominee for Secretary of State, January 19, 2021.
17. Bezioua, Céline. "Venue d'Antony Blinken à l'école" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180420043225/http://www.ecolejeanninemanuel.org/fr/news-tous/item/77-venue-d-antony-blinken-a-l-ecole.html>) (in French). École Jeannine Manuel. Archived from the original (<https://www.ecolejeanninemanuel.org/fr/news-tous/item/77-venue-d-antony-blinken-a-l-ecole.html>) on April 20, 2018. Retrieved August 8, 2020.
18. Rodríguez, Jesús (January 11, 2021). "The World According to Tony Blinken - in the 1980s" (<https://www.politico.com/news/magazine/2021/01/11/tony-blinken-secretary-state-harvard-crimson-college-writing-new-republic-columns-world-view-456699>). *Politico*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210112062107/https://www.politico.com/news/magazine/2021/01/11/tony-blinken-secretary-state-harvard-crimson-college-writing-new-republic-columns-world-view-456699>) from the original on January 12, 2021. Retrieved January 12, 2021.
19. Uribe, Raquel Coronell; Griffin, Kelsey J. (December 7, 2020). "President-elect Joe Biden Nominates Harvard Affiliates to Top Executive Positions" (<https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/12/7/biden-cabinet-harvard-affiliates/>). *The Harvard Crimson*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210112031532/https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/12/7/biden-cabinet-harvard-affiliates/>) from the original on January 12, 2021. Retrieved December 7, 2020.
20. "Anthony J. Blinken" ([https://www.thecrimson.com/writer/6331/Anthony\\_J.\\_Blinken/](https://www.thecrimson.com/writer/6331/Anthony_J._Blinken/)). *The Harvard Crimson*. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20161210203436/http://www.thecrimson.com/writer/6331/Anthony\\_J.\\_Blinken/](https://web.archive.org/web/20161210203436/http://www.thecrimson.com/writer/6331/Anthony_J._Blinken/)) from the original on December 10, 2016. Retrieved November 22, 2020.

21. Paumgarten, Nick (December 7, 2020). "A Dad-Rocker in the State Department" (<http://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2020/12/14/a-dad-rocker-in-the-state-department>). *The New Yorker*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210112031610/https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2020/12/14/a-dad-rocker-in-the-state-department>) from the original on January 12, 2021. Retrieved December 9, 2020.
22. "WEDDINGS; Evan Ryan, Antony Blinken" (<https://www.nytimes.com/2002/03/03/style/weddings-ewan-ryan-antony-blinken.html>). *The New York Times*. March 3, 2002. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20131207094800/http://www.nytimes.com/2002/03/03/style/weddings-ewan-ryan-antony-blinken.html>) from the original on December 7, 2013. Retrieved September 28, 2013.
23. "Deputy Secretary of State Antony Blinken '88 Speaks at Annual D.C. Alumni Dinner" (<https://www.law.columbia.edu/news/archive/deputy-secretary-state-antony-blinken-88-speaks-annual-dc-alumni-dinner>). Columbia Law School. April 30, 2015. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200918180356/https://www.law.columbia.edu/news/archive/deputy-secretary-state-antony-blinken-88-speaks-annual-dc-alumni-dinner>) from the original on September 18, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
24. Sorcher, Sara (July 17, 2013). "Antony Blinken, Deputy National Security Adviser" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150214174259/http://www.nationaljournal.com/decision-makers/security/antony-blinken-deputy-national-security-adviser-20130717>). *National Journal*. Archived from the original (<http://www.nationaljournal.com/decision-makers/security/antony-blinken-deputy-national-security-adviser-20130717>) on February 14, 2015.
25. Miller, Chris (December 3, 2020). "The Ghost of Blinken Past" (<https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/12/03/blinken-secretary-state-alliances-nato-ally-versus-ally/>). *Foreign Policy*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201206153644/https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/12/03/blinken-secretary-state-alliances-nato-ally-versus-ally/>) from the original on December 6, 2020. Retrieved December 5, 2020.
26. Gaouette, Nicole; Hansler, Jennifer; Atwood, Kylie (November 24, 2020). "Biden picks loyal lieutenant to lead mission to restore US reputation on world stage" (<https://www.cnn.com/2020/11/23/politics/blinken-biden-secstate-candidate/index.html>). *CNN*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201125205721/https://www.cnn.com/2020/11/23/politics/blinken-biden-secstate-candidate/index.html>) from the original on November 25, 2020. Retrieved November 26, 2020.
27. "Antony J. Blinken" (<https://2009-2017.state.gov/r/pa/ei/biog/236057.htm>). United States Department of State. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201123111318/https://2009-2017.state.gov/r/pa/ei/biog/236057.htm>) from the original on November 23, 2020. Retrieved November 26, 2020.
28. Gallucci, Robert (2009). *Instruments and Institutions of American Purpose* (<https://books.google.com/books?id=T0NgQCkNwUkC&lpg=PA112>). United States: Aspen Institute. p. 112. ISBN 9780898435016. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201123052539/https://books.google.com/books?id=T0NgQCkNwUkC&lpg=PA112>) from the original on November 23, 2020. Retrieved January 20, 2015.
29. Fordham, Evie (November 23, 2020). "Biden secretary of state pick Blinken criticized over Iraq War, consulting work" (<https://www.foxnews.com/politics/biden-secretary-of-state-blinken-iraq-war-criticism>). *Fox News*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201123173648/https://www.foxnews.com/politics/biden-secretary-of-state-blinken-iraq-war-criticism>) from the original on November 23, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.

30. Johnson, Jake (November 27, 2020). "As Biden taps Blinken as Secretary of State, critics denounce support for invasions of Iraq, Libya" ([https://www.salon.com/2020/11/27/as-biden-taps-blinken-as-secretary-of-state-critics-denounce-support-for-invasions-of-iraq-libya\\_partner/](https://www.salon.com/2020/11/27/as-biden-taps-blinken-as-secretary-of-state-critics-denounce-support-for-invasions-of-iraq-libya_partner/)). *Salon*. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20201201093605/https://www.salon.com/2020/11/27/as-biden-taps-blinken-as-secretary-of-state-critics-denounce-support-for-invasions-of-iraq-libya\\_partner/](https://web.archive.org/web/20201201093605/https://www.salon.com/2020/11/27/as-biden-taps-blinken-as-secretary-of-state-critics-denounce-support-for-invasions-of-iraq-libya_partner/)) from the original on December 1, 2020. Retrieved December 5, 2020.
31. Jakes, Lara; Crowley, Michael; Sanger, David E. (November 23, 2020). "Biden Chooses Antony Blinken, Defender of Global Alliances, as Secretary of State" (<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/22/us/politics/biden-antony-blinken-secretary-of-state.html>). *The New York Times*. ISSN 0362-4331 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0362-4331>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201123015015/https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/22/us/politics/biden-antony-blinken-secretary-of-state.html>) from the original on November 23, 2020. Retrieved December 5, 2020.
32. LaMonica, Gabe (December 17, 2014). "Blinken confirmed by Senate as Kerry's deputy at State" (<http://www.cnn.com/2014/12/17/politics/blinken-senate-confirmation/>). CNN. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150220022426/http://www.cnn.com/2014/12/17/politics/blinken-senate-confirmation/>) from the original on February 20, 2015. Retrieved February 3, 2015.
33. "Obama nominates his adviser Tony Blinken as Deputy Secretary of State" (<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-politics-blinken-idUSKBN0IR2F320141107>). Reuters. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20141108035058/http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/11/07/us-usa-politics-blinken-idUSKBN0IR2F320141107>) from the original on November 8, 2014. Retrieved November 7, 2014.
34. "U.S. Senate: U.S. Senate Roll Call Votes 113th Congress - 2nd Session" ([https://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll\\_call\\_lists/roll\\_call\\_vote\\_cfm.cfm?congress=113&session=2&vote=00362](https://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=113&session=2&vote=00362)). *senate.gov*. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20180925083221/https://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll\\_call\\_lists/roll\\_call\\_vote\\_cfm.cfm?congress=113&session=2&vote=00362](https://web.archive.org/web/20180925083221/https://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=113&session=2&vote=00362)) from the original on September 25, 2018. Retrieved January 8, 2019.
35. Mann, Jim (2012). *The Obamians: The Struggle Inside the White House to Redefine American Power*. New York: Viking Press. p. 313. ISBN 9780670023769. OCLC 1150993166 (<https://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1150993166>).
36. Allen, Jonathan (September 16, 2013). "Tony Blinken's star turn" (<https://www.politico.com/story/2013/09/tony-blinkens-star-turn-096847>). *Politico*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200828173731/https://www.politico.com/story/2013/09/tony-blinkens-star-turn-096847>) from the original on August 28, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
37. Gramer, Robbie; Detsch, Jack (November 23, 2020). "Biden's Secretary of State Pick Bodes Return to Normalcy for Weary Diplomats" (<https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/11/23/biden-blinken-transition-state-department/>). *Foreign Policy*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201125055809/https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/11/23/biden-blinken-transition-state-department/>) from the original on November 25, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.



38. Zeleny, Jeff; Merica, Dan; Atwood, Kylie (November 22, 2020). "Biden poised to nominate Antony Blinken as secretary of state" (<https://www.cnn.com/2020/11/22/politics/biden-transition-antony-blinken/index.html>). *CNN*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201125143545/https://www.cnn.com/2020/11/22/politics/biden-transition-antony-blinken/index.html>) from the original on November 25, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.
39. "W.H. defends plan to arm Syrian rebels" (<https://edition.cnn.com/videos/bestoftv/2014/09/18/house-approves-aid-to-syrian-rebels-blinken-interview-newday.cnn>). *CNN*. September 18, 2014. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20171019115424/http://edition.cnn.com/videos/bestoftv/2014/09/18/house-approves-aid-to-syrian-rebels-blinken-interview-newday.cnn>) from the original on October 19, 2017. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
40. "ABD yönetimine Türkiye açısından kritik isimler" (<https://www.dw.com/tr/abd-y%C3%B6netimine-t%C3%BCrkiye-a%C3%A7%C4%B1s%C4%B1ndan-kritik-isimler/a-55699924>). *Deutsche Welle* (in Turkish). November 23, 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201201031959/https://www.dw.com/tr/abd-y%C3%B6netimine-t%C3%BCrkiye-a%C3%A7%C4%B1s%C4%B1ndan-kritik-isimler/a-55699924>) from the original on December 1, 2020. Retrieved December 4, 2020.
41. "Yemen conflict: US boosts arms supplies for Saudi-led coalition" (<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-32211550>). *BBC News*. April 7, 2015. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180702212047/https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-32211550>) from the original on July 2, 2018. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
42. "US steps up arms for Saudi campaign in Yemen" (<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/4/8/us-steps-up-arms-for-saudi-campaign-in-yemen>). *Al Jazeera*. April 8, 2015. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201113162749/https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/4/8/us-steps-up-arms-for-saudi-campaign-in-yemen>) from the original on November 13, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
43. Magid, Jacob (November 24, 2020). "In tapping Blinken, Biden will be served by confidant with deep Jewish roots" (<https://www.timesofisrael.com/in-tapping-blinken-biden-will-be-served-by-confidante-with-deep-jewish-roots/>). *The Times of Israel*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201130103504/https://www.timesofisrael.com/in-tapping-blinken-biden-will-be-served-by-confidante-with-deep-jewish-roots/>) from the original on November 30, 2020. Retrieved December 3, 2020.
44. "Myanmar population control bill signed into law despite concerns it could be used to persecute minorities" (<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2015-05-24/myanmar-president-signs-off-on-controversial-population-law/6493198>). *ABC News*. May 24, 2015. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180312001305/http://www.abc.net.au/news/2015-05-24/myanmar-president-signs-off-on-controversial-population-law/6493198>) from the original on March 12, 2018. Retrieved December 5, 2020.
45. "Myanmar should share responsibility for Rohingya crisis: US" ([https://www.business-standard.com/article/pti-stories/us-myanmar-should-share-responsibility-for-rohingya-crisis-115052300299\\_1.html](https://www.business-standard.com/article/pti-stories/us-myanmar-should-share-responsibility-for-rohingya-crisis-115052300299_1.html)). *Business Standard*. May 23, 2015. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20161019140948/http://www.business-standard.com/article/pti-stories/us-myanmar-should-share-responsibility-for-rohingya-crisis-115052300299\\_1.html](https://web.archive.org/web/20161019140948/http://www.business-standard.com/article/pti-stories/us-myanmar-should-share-responsibility-for-rohingya-crisis-115052300299_1.html)) from the original on October 19, 2016. Retrieved December 5, 2020.

16. Mroue, Bassem (June 3, 2015). "U.S. official: Airstrikes killed 10,000 Islamic State fighters" (<https://eu.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2015/06/03/islamic-state-death-toll/28415743/>). *USA Today*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201206153624/https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2015/06/03/islamic-state-death-toll/28415743/>) from the original on December 6, 2020. Retrieved December 5, 2020.
17. "Michèle Flournoy" (<http://westexec.com/michele-flournoy/>). WestExec Advisors. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201115043525/https://westexec.com/michele-flournoy/>) from the original on November 15, 2020. Retrieved May 22, 2020.
18. "Our Team" (<http://westexec.com/our-team/>). WestExec Advisors. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200510203137/http://westexec.com/our-team/>) from the original on May 10, 2020. Retrieved May 22, 2020.
19. Lipton, Eric; Vogel, Kenneth P. (November 28, 2020). "Biden Aides' Ties to Consulting and Investment Firms Pose Ethics Test" (<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/28/us/politics/biden-westexec.html>). *The New York Times*. ISSN 0362-4331 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0362-4331>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201128161047/https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/28/us/politics/biden-westexec.html>) from the original on November 28, 2020. Retrieved December 10, 2020.
20. Guyer, Jonathan (July 6, 2020). "How Biden's Foreign-Policy Team Got Rich" (<https://prospect.org/world/how-biden-foreign-policy-team-got-rich/>). *The American Prospect*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200718082955/https://prospect.org/world/how-biden-foreign-policy-team-got-rich/>) from the original on July 18, 2020. Retrieved July 21, 2020.
21. Detsch, Jack; Gramer, Robbie (November 23, 2020). "Biden's Likely Defense Secretary Pick Flournoy Faces Progressive Pushback" (<https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/11/23/biden-defense-pentagon-flournoy-iraq-afghanistan-yemen/>). *Foreign Policy*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201125032319/https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/11/23/biden-defense-pentagon-flournoy-iraq-afghanistan-yemen/>) from the original on November 25, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.
22. Vogel, Kenneth P.; Lipton, Eric (January 2, 2021). "Washington Has Been Lucrative for Some on Biden's Team" (<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/01/us/politics/yellen-speaking-fees-disclosure.html>). *The New York Times*. ISSN 0362-4331 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0362-4331>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210112031549/https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/01/us/politics/yellen-speaking-fees-disclosure.html>) from the original on January 12, 2021. Retrieved January 2, 2021.
23. Fang, Lee (July 22, 2018). "Former Obama Officials Help Silicon Valley Pitch the Pentagon for Lucrative Defense Contracts" (<https://theintercept.com/2018/07/22/google-westexec-pentagon-defense-contracts/>). *The Intercept*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200515133817/https://theintercept.com/2018/07/22/google-westexec-pentagon-defense-contracts/>) from the original on May 15, 2020. Retrieved May 22, 2020.
24. Shorrock, Tim (September 21, 2020). "Progressives Slam Biden's Foreign Policy Team" (<https://www.thenation.com/article/politics/biden-trump-war-military/>). *The Nation*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201125093645/https://www.thenation.com/article/politics/biden-trump-war-military/>) from the original on November 25, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.

55. "Antony Blinken" (<https://pineislandcp.com/team/antony-blinken/>). Pine Island Capital Partners. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200809124828/https://pineislandcp.com/team/antony-blinken/>) from the original on August 9, 2020. Retrieved May 22, 2020.
56. Ackerman, Spencer; Markay, Lachlan; Schactman, Noah (December 8, 2020). "Firm Tied to Team Biden Looks to Cash In On COVID Response" (<https://www.thedailybeast.com/firm-tied-to-biden-contenders-tony-blinken-lloyd-austin-michele-flournoy-looks-to-cash-in-on-covid-response>). *The Daily Beast*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201212113800/https://www.thedailybeast.com/firm-tied-to-biden-contenders-tony-blinken-lloyd-austin-michele-flournoy-looks-to-cash-in-on-covid-response>) from the original on December 12, 2020. Retrieved December 10, 2020.
57. "The Revolving Door: Biden's National Security Nominees Cashed In on Government Service – and Now They're Back" (<https://www.commondreams.org/news/2020/11/28/revolving-door-bidens-national-security-nominees-want-back-after-cashing-out>). *Common Dreams*. November 28, 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201129025607/https://www.commondreams.org/news/2020/11/28/revolving-door-bidens-national-security-nominees-want-back-after-cashing-out>) from the original on November 29, 2020. Retrieved November 29, 2020.
58. "Team" (<https://pineislandcp.com/team/>). Pine Island Capital Partners. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200809134634/https://pineislandcp.com/team/>) from the original on August 9, 2020. Retrieved May 22, 2020.
59. "Membership Roster" (<https://www.cfr.org/membership/roster>). *Council on Foreign Relations*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190208024844/https://www.cfr.org/membership-roster-g-k>) from the original on February 8, 2019. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
50. "Antony J. Blinken" (<https://www.nytimes.com/column/antony-j-blinken>). *The New York Times*. ISSN 0362-4331 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0362-4331>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201123161336/https://www.nytimes.com/column/antony-j-blinken>) from the original on November 23, 2020. Retrieved November 26, 2020.
51. "Tony Blinken – Spring 2017 Resident Fellow" (<http://politics.uchicago.edu/fellows-program/fellow/tony-blinken>). University of Chicago Institute of Politics. 2017. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20170408171420/http://politics.uchicago.edu/fellows-program/fellow/tony-blinken>) from the original on April 8, 2017. Retrieved April 8, 2017.
52. Serges, Grace (January 26, 2021). "Senate confirms Antony Blinken as secretary of state in 78-22 vote" (<https://www.cbsnews.com/news/antony-blinken-secretary-of-state-senate-confirmation-vote/>). *CBS News*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210126193143/https://www.cbsnews.com/news/antony-blinken-secretary-of-state-senate-confirmation-vote/>) from the original on January 26, 2021. Retrieved January 26, 2021.
53. Hook, Janet; Wilkinson, Tracy (November 23, 2020). "Biden's longtime advisor Antony Blinken emerges as his pick for secretary of State" (<https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2020-11-22/biden-antony-blinken-secretary-of-state>). *Los Angeles Times*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201202090651/https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2020-11-22/biden-antony-blinken-secretary-of-state>) from the original on December 2, 2020. Retrieved December 6, 2020.

54. Pager, Tyler; Epstein, Jennifer; Mohsin, Saleha (November 22, 2020). "Biden to Name Longtime Aide Blinken as Secretary of State" (<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-11-23/biden-to-name-longtime-aide-blinken-as-secretary-of-state>). *Bloomberg News*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201123163904/https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-11-23/biden-to-name-longtime-aide-blinken-as-secretary-of-state>) from the original on November 23, 2020. Retrieved November 22, 2020.
55. Herszenhorn, David M.; Momtaz, Rym (November 23, 2020). "9 things to know about Antony Blinken, the next US secretary of state" (<https://www.politico.eu/article/nine-things-to-think-about-antony-blinken/>). *Politico*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124201309/https://www.politico.eu/article/nine-things-to-think-about-antony-blinken/>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 24, 2020.
56. Smith, David (November 24, 2020). "'A cabinet that looks like America': Harris hails Biden's diverse picks" (<https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/nov/24/joe-biden-climate-crisis-cabinet-picks-john-kerry>). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124235949/https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/nov/24/joe-biden-climate-crisis-cabinet-picks-john-kerry>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 24, 2020.
57. Lee, Matthew (November 22, 2020). "Biden expected to nominate Blinken as secretary of state" (<https://apnews.com/article/11c3df0ec442854db8bb1e5da948f74e>). *AP News*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201123225257/https://apnews.com/article/11c3df0ec442854db8bb1e5da948f74e>) from the original on November 23, 2020. Retrieved December 6, 2020.
58. Atwood, Kylie; Hansler, Jennifer (January 7, 2021). "State Department tells diplomats to affirm Biden's victory after Capitol riot" (<https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/07/politics/state-department-social-media-biden/index.html>). *CNN*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210114040448/https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/07/politics/state-department-social-media-biden/index.html>) from the original on January 14, 2021. Retrieved January 13, 2021. *CNN*
59. Atwood, Kylie; Hansler, Jennifer (January 8, 2021). "Pompeo met with Biden's secretary of state pick for first time" (<https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/08/politics/pompeo-blinken-meeting-january/index.html>). *CNN*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210114014120/https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/08/politics/pompeo-blinken-meeting-january/index.html>) from the original on January 14, 2021. Retrieved January 13, 2021.
70. Pamuk, Patricia Zengerle, Humeyra (January 26, 2021). "U.S. Senate expected to confirm Blinken as Secretary of State on Tuesday" (<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-biden-blinken-idUSKBN29U2MO>). *Reuters*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210126033604/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-biden-blinken-idUSKBN29U2MO>) from the original on January 26, 2021. Retrieved January 26, 2021.
71. Hansler, Jennifer (January 26, 2021). "Antony Blinken sworn in as Biden's secretary of state" (<https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/26/politics/blinken-confirmation-secretary-of-state/index.html>). *CNN*. Retrieved January 27, 2021.
72. Kristian, Bonnie (February 7, 2021). "Antony Blinken's warnings about Iran are worrying – but not in the way he means" (<https://www.businessinsider.com/blinken-raises-doubt-biden-rejoin-iran-nuclear-deal-as-promised-2021-2>). *Business Insider*.



73. "Top U.S. diplomat Blinken calls on Myanmar military leaders to release Suu Kyi, others" (<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-myanmar-politics-usa-idUSKBN2A117K>). *Reuters*. February 1, 2021.
74. "Blinken tells Ghani U.S. supports Afghanistan peace process - statement" (<https://www.reuters.com/article/usa-afghanistan-call/blinken-tells-ghani-u-s-supports-afghanistan-peace-process-statement-idINKBN2AI2DY>). *Reuters*. February 18, 2021.
75. "Secretary Blinken's Call with Venezuelan Interim President Guaidó" (<https://www.state.gov/secretary-blinkens-call-with-venezuelan-interim-president-guaido/>). *United States Department of State*. Retrieved March 19, 2021.
76. Nunley, Christian (March 10, 2021). "Pentagon chief, secretary of State announce first trips abroad as Biden looks to reset global relations" (<https://www.cnn.com/2021/03/10/blinken-austin-reveal-upcoming-international-travel.html>). *CNN*. Retrieved March 16, 2021.
77. Pamuk, Park, and Takenaka, Humeyra, Kiyoshi, and Ju-min (March 17, 2021). "Blinken warns China against 'coercion and aggression' on first Asia trip" (<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-asia-blinken-japan/blinken-warns-china-against-coercion-and-aggression-on-first-asia-trip-idUSKBN2B71C9>). *Reuters*. Retrieved April 13, 2021.
78. "Blinken in UK for in-person talks with G7 foreign ministers" (<https://www.france24.com/en/europe/20210503-blinken-in-uk-for-in-person-talks-with-g7-foreign-ministers>). *France 24*. May 3, 2021. Retrieved May 6, 2021.
79. Crowley, Michael; Kramer, Andrew E. (May 5, 2021). "Blinken, on Ukraine Trip, Will Offer Support on Russia but Also Pressure on Corruption" (<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/05/05/world/europe/antony-blinken-ukraine-trip.html>). *The New York Times*. ISSN 0362-4331 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0362-4331>). Retrieved May 6, 2021.
30. Dershowitz, Toby; Kittrie, Orde (June 21, 2020). "Biden blasts BDS: Why it matters" (<https://www.jpost.com/american-politics/biden-blasts-bds-why-it-matters-632301>). *The Jerusalem Post*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200716054354/https://www.jpost.com/american-politics/biden-blasts-bds-why-it-matters-632301>) from the original on July 16, 2020. Retrieved July 16, 2020.
31. Kornbluh, Jacob (October 28, 2020). "Tony Blinken's Biden spiel" (<https://jewishinsider.com/2020/10/tony-blinkens-biden-spiel/>). *Jewish Insider*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201121045004/https://jewishinsider.com/2020/10/tony-blinkens-biden-spiel/>) from the original on November 21, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
32. Lacy, Akela (November 18, 2020). "On Arms Sales to Dictators and the Yemen War, Progressives See a Way In With Biden" (<https://theintercept.com/2020/11/18/biden-arms-sales-yemen-war/>). *The Intercept*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201122154027/https://theintercept.com/2020/11/18/biden-arms-sales-yemen-war/>) from the original on November 22, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
33. Magid, Jacob (October 29, 2020). "Top Biden foreign policy adviser 'concerned' over planned F-35 sale to UAE" (<https://www.timesofisrael.com/top-biden-foreign-policy-advisor-concerned-over-planned-f-35-sale-to-uae/>). *The Times of Israel*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201105171905/https://www.timesofisrael.com/top-biden-foreign-policy-advisor-concerned-over-planned-f-35-sale-to-uae/>) from the original on November 5, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.

34. Galloway, Anthony (November 23, 2020). "Biden's pick for the next secretary of state is Australia's choice too" (<https://www.brisbanetimes.com.au/politics/federal/biden-s-pick-for-the-next-secretary-of-state-is-australia-s-choice-too-20201123-p56h5j.html>). *Brisbane Times*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124201243/https://www.brisbanetimes.com.au/politics/federal/biden-s-pick-for-the-next-secretary-of-state-is-australia-s-choice-too-20201123-p56h5j.html>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
35. Iqbal, Anwar (August 2, 2020). "Biden as president will raise Kashmir issue with India, says his adviser" (<https://www.dawn.com/news/1568227>). *Dawn*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124152647/https://www.dawn.com/news/1568227>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.
36. Pifer, Steven (December 1, 2020). "Reviving nuclear arms control under Biden" (<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2020/12/01/reviving-nuclear-arms-control-under-biden/>). *Brookings Institution*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201201173216/https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2020/12/01/reviving-nuclear-arms-control-under-biden/>) from the original on December 1, 2020. Retrieved December 3, 2020.
37. "Biden to nominate Antony Blinken as US secretary of state" (<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/11/23/biden-to-nominate-antony-blinken-as-us-secretary-of-state>). *Al Jazeera*. November 23, 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124201243/https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/11/23/biden-to-nominate-antony-blinken-as-us-secretary-of-state>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
38. "Biden's First Foreign Policy Blunder Could Be on Iran" (<https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2021-01-21/biden-s-first-foreign-policy-blunder-could-be-on-iran>). *Bloomberg*. January 22, 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210122080023/https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2021-01-21/biden-s-first-foreign-policy-blunder-could-be-on-iran>) from the original on January 22, 2021. Retrieved January 23, 2021.
39. Kaplan, Thomas (October 30, 2020). "Who Has Biden's Ear on Policy Issues? A Largely Familiar Inner Circle" (<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/10/29/us/politics/joe-biden-advisers.html>). *The New York Times*. p. A23. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124002043/https://www.nytimes.com/2020/10/29/us/politics/joe-biden-advisers.html>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved December 1, 2020.
40. "Biden's State pick backs two-state solution, says US embassy stays in Jerusalem" (<https://www.timesofisrael.com/bidens-state-pick-backs-two-state-solution-says-us-embassy-stays-in-jerusalem/>). *The Times of Israel*. Agence France-Presse. January 19, 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210120004809/https://www.timesofisrael.com/bidens-state-pick-backs-two-state-solution-says-us-embassy-stays-in-jerusalem/>) from the original on January 20, 2021. Retrieved January 20, 2021.
41. Barnes, Julian E.; Jakes, Lara; Steinhauer, Jennifer (January 20, 2021). "In Confirmation Hearings, Biden Aides Indicate Tough Approach on China" (<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/19/us/politics/avril-haines-antony-blinken-lloyd-austin.html>). *The New York Times*. ISSN 0362-4331 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0362-4331>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210120031628/https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/19/us/politics/avril-haines-antony-blinken-lloyd-austin.html>) from the original on January 20, 2021. Retrieved January 20, 2021.

2. Fromer, Jacob (January 20, 2021). "Top US diplomat nominee says Trump's China approach was right, tactics wrong" (<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3118412/antony-blinken-next-us-secretary-state-says-trumps-tough>). *South China Morning Post*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210120034422/https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3118412/antony-blinken-next-us-secretary-state-says-trumps-tough>) from the original on January 20, 2021. Retrieved January 20, 2021.
3. "U.S. secretary of state nominee Blinken sees strong foundation for bipartisan China policy" (<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-biden-state-china-idUSKBN29O2GB>). Reuters. January 19, 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210122170043/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-biden-state-china-idUSKBN29O2GB>) from the original on January 22, 2021. Retrieved January 23, 2021.
4. "US, India have 'very strong' potential to work together, says state secretary nominee Blinken" (<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/us/us-india-have-very-strong-potential-to-work-together-says-state-secretary-nominee-blinken/articleshow/80356906.cms>). *The Times of India*. Asian News International. January 20, 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210120022124/https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/us/us-india-have-very-strong-potential-to-work-together-says-state-secretary-nominee-blinken/articleshow/80356906.cms>) from the original on January 20, 2021. Retrieved January 20, 2021.
5. "US-Greece security relationship key to American interests in East Med, says Blinken" (<https://www.ekathimerini.com/261534/article/ekathimerini/news/us-greece-security-relationship-key-to-american-interests-in-east-med-says-blinken>). *Kathimerini*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210122152551/https://www.ekathimerini.com/261534/article/ekathimerini/news/us-greece-security-relationship-key-to-american-interests-in-east-med-says-blinken>) from the original on January 22, 2021. Retrieved January 23, 2021.
6. "US secretary of state nominee Blinken says Turkey not acting like an ally" (<https://www.ekathimerini.com/261428/article/ekathimerini/news/us-secretary-of-state-nominee-blinken-says-turkey-not-acting-like-an-ally>). *Kathimerini*. January 20, 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210120182623/https://www.ekathimerini.com/261428/article/ekathimerini/news/us-secretary-of-state-nominee-blinken-says-turkey-not-acting-like-an-ally>) from the original on January 20, 2021. Retrieved January 23, 2021.
7. Secretary-designate Blinken Says NATO Door Shall Remain Open to Georgia (<https://civil.ge/archives/391935>) Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210122203420/https://civil.ge/archives/391935>) January 22, 2021, at the [Wayback Machine](#), Civil Georgia
8. "Incoming US Secretary of State Antony Blinken voices support for Armenia and Republic of Artsakh" (<https://en.armradio.am/2021/01/22/incoming-us-secretary-of-state-antony-blinken-voices-support-for-armenia-and-republic-of-artsakh/>). *Public Radio of Armenia*. January 22, 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210122055617/https://en.armradio.am/2021/01/22/incoming-us-secretary-of-state-antony-blinken-voices-support-for-armenia-and-republic-of-artsakh/>) from the original on January 22, 2021. Retrieved January 23, 2021.
9. "How would Blinken impact U.S.-Turkey relations as secretary of state?" (<https://ahvalnews.com/turkey-us/how-would-blinken-impact-us-turkey-relations-secretary-state>). *Ahval*. November 23, 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201123110130/https://ahvalnews.com/turkey-us/how-would-blinken-impact-us-turkey-relations-secretary-state>) from the original on November 23, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.

10. @ABlinken (October 27, 2020). "We regret calls by Turkish President Erdogan and Turkish Cypriot leader Tatar for a two-state solution in Cyprus. Joe Biden has long expressed support for a bizonal, bicomunal federation that ensures peace and prosperity for all Cypriots" (<https://twitter.com/ABlinken/status/1321174228192952320>) (Tweet) – via Twitter.
11. "WHO boss Dr Tedros denies supporting Tigray leaders" (<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-55001328>). *BBC News*. November 19, 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201120205008/https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-55001328>) from the original on November 20, 2020. Retrieved November 24, 2020.
12. Borger, Julian (November 23, 2020). "Antony Blinken: Biden's secretary of state nominee is sharp break with Trump era" (<https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/nov/23/antony-blinken-joe-biden-secretary-of-state-appointee-is-sharp-break-with-trump-era>). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124201820/https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/nov/23/antony-blinken-joe-biden-secretary-of-state-appointee-is-sharp-break-with-trump-era>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 24, 2020.
13. Dettmer, Jamie (November 24, 2020). "Egyptian Suspects in Murder of Italian Student Likely to Face In-Absentia Trial" (<https://www.voanews.com/europe/egyptian-suspects-murder-italian-student-likely-face-absentia-trial>). *Voice of America*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124164643/https://www.voanews.com/europe/egyptian-suspects-murder-italian-student-likely-face-absentia-trial>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.
14. "Biden aide Blinken voices concern about rights group in Egypt" (<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-egypt-rights-biden/biden-aide-blinken-voices-concern-about-rights-group-in-egypt-idUSKBN2802UJ>). *Reuters*. November 20, 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201127052719/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-egypt-rights-biden/biden-aide-blinken-voices-concern-about-rights-group-in-egypt-idUSKBN2802UJ>) from the original on November 27, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.
15. Shalal, Andrea (September 22, 2020). "Biden adviser says unrealistic to 'fully decouple' from China" (<https://ca.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trade-china-biden-idUSKCN26D1SM>). *Reuters*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200925150911/https://ca.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trade-china-biden-idUSKCN26D1SM>) from the original on September 25, 2020. Retrieved November 25, 2020.
16. "Biden adviser says unrealistic to 'fully decouple' from China" (<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trade-china-biden-idUSKCN26D1SM>). *Reuters*. September 22, 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210112031539/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trade-china-biden-idUSKCN26D1SM>) from the original on January 12, 2021. Retrieved December 13, 2020.
17. Thomas, Ken (November 23, 2020). "Joe Biden Picks Antony Blinken for Secretary of State" (<https://www.wsj.com/articles/joe-biden-picks-antony-blinken-for-secretary-of-state-11606100542>). *The Wall Street Journal*. ISSN 0099-9660 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/0099-9660>). ProQuest 2462827440 (<https://search.proquest.com/docview/2462827440>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201126053946/https://www.wsj.com/articles/joe-biden-picks-antony-blinken-for-secretary-of-state-11606100542>) from the original on November 26, 2020. Retrieved November 26, 2020.



8. Kaplan, Allison (November 22, 2020). "Long-time Biden aide Blinken most likely choice for secretary of state" (<https://www.haaretz.com/us-news/long-time-biden-aide-blinken-most-likely-choice-for-secretary-of-state-1.9323435>). *Haaretz*. Archived (<http://web.archive.org/web/20201124201322/https://www.haaretz.com/us-news/long-time-biden-aide-blinken-most-likely-choice-for-secretary-of-state-1.9323435>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 24, 2020.
9. Herszenhorn, David (November 23, 2020). "Nine things to think about Antony Blinken" (<https://www.politico.eu/article/nine-things-to-think-about-antony-blinken/>).
10. Sevastopulo, Demetri (November 23, 2020). "Biden's 'alter ego' Antony Blinken tipped for top foreign policy job" (<https://www.ft.com/content/99dc4c74-4292-4e34-b66a-82857918d151>). *Financial Times*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124201305/https://www.ft.com/content/99dc4c74-4292-4e34-b66a-82857918d151>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
11. Shaffer, Claire (November 23, 2020). "Yes, Biden's Secretary of State Hopeful Antony Blinken Has a Band" (<https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-news/biden-antony-blinken-secretary-of-state-band-1094059/>). *Rolling Stone*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124201319/https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-news/biden-antony-blinken-secretary-of-state-band-1094059/>) from the original on November 24, 2020. Retrieved November 23, 2020.
12. "Archived copy" (<https://www.npr.org/2020/11/28/939737441/music-review-secretary-of-state-pick-anthony-blinken>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210125112102/https://www.npr.org/2020/11/28/939737441/music-review-secretary-of-state-pick-anthony-blinken>) from the original on January 25, 2021. Retrieved January 26, 2021.

## External links

---

- Biography (<https://www.state.gov/biographies/antony-j-blinken/>) at the United States Department of State
  - Biography (<https://2009-2017.state.gov/r/pa/ei/biog/236057.htm>) at the United States Department of State (2009–2017, archived)
  - Confirmation hearing for U.S. Secretary of State (<https://www.foreign.senate.gov/hearings/nominations-011921>) from the Senate Foreign Relations Committee (January 19, 2021)
  - Profile (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210120151152/https://westexec.com/antony-blinken/>) at the Wayback Machine (archived January 20, 2021) from WestExec Advisors
  - Appearances (<https://www.c-span.org/person/?antonyblinken>) on C-SPAN
  - Antony Blinken (<https://twitter.com/ABlinken>) on Twitter
- 

Retrieved from "[https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Antony\\_Blinken&oldid=1022036516](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Antony_Blinken&oldid=1022036516)"

---

**This page was last edited on 8 May 2021, at 02:10 (UTC).**

Text is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License; additional terms may apply. By using this site, you agree to the Terms of Use and Privacy Policy. Wikipedia® is a registered trademark of the Wikimedia Foundation, Inc., a non-profit organization.